



Students will read a variety of texts which narrate, describe, explain, argue, persuade and review. The texts will increase in complexity within each paper as well as from Introductory Paper to Paper J, moving from simple texts dealing with familiar subjects and topics to complex texts discussing abstract concepts and using sophisticated language structures.

PAPER E

TEXT COMPREHENSION

Questions may require students to:

IDENTIFY

- restate a supporting argument

UNDERSTAND/EXPLAIN

- summarise the main idea of a complex text
- use information from a diagram or table to support a conclusion
- explain the key on a map

ANALYSE/EVALUATE

- analyse how an argument could be more effective
- infer the central motivation of a character
- generalise from a text the writer's intention/purpose

WRITER'S CRAFT

IDENTIFY

- identify more complex literary and rhetorical devices e.g. allusion

UNDERSTAND/EXPLAIN

- interpret a play on words in the title of a text
- explain the use of modality in a text

ANALYSE/EVALUATE

- analyse the effect of a one-sentence paragraph

SYNTAX

IDENTIFY

- replace connectives in the text
- identify types of clauses e.g. adjectival clause, adverbial clause

UNDERSTAND/EXPLAIN

- demonstrate grammatical knowledge to identify the correct connective or clause to maintain the meaning of a passage
- understand the use of tense to stage events in a text

ANALYSE/EVALUATE

Skills described in the lower papers will be assessed using more complex texts.

VOCABULARY

IDENTIFY

- recognise relationships in meaning between words in a text

UNDERSTAND/EXPLAIN

- interpret the meaning of idiomatic language
- interpret the meaning of a word in order to provide its antonym

ANALYSE/EVALUATE

Skills described in the lower papers will be assessed using more complex texts.

LEARN MORE

ICAS Paper to Year Level Conversion Table www.eaa.unsw.edu.au/icas/paper-to-year-level-equivalent-table.asp